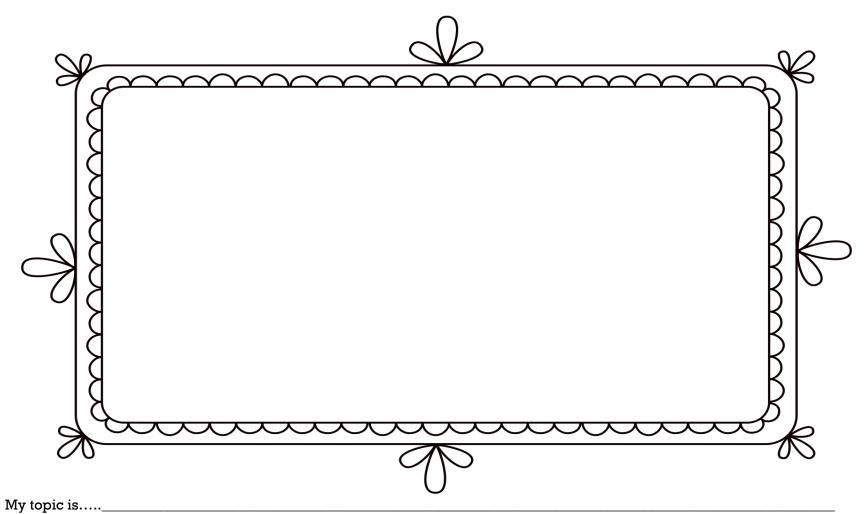


Describe the topic you selected from a historical perspective (before):



Describe the topic you selected from a modern perspective (now):